

## Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA

## § 931.52

### RESEARCH

#### § 931.45 Marketing research and development.

The committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may establish or provide for the establishment of marketing research and development projects designed to assist, improve, or promote the marketing, distribution, and consumption of pears. The expense of such projects shall be paid from funds collected pursuant to § 931.41.

### REGULATIONS

#### § 931.50 Marketing policy.

(a) Each season prior to making any recommendations pursuant to § 931.51, the committee shall submit to the Secretary a report setting forth its marketing policy for the ensuing season. Such marketing policy report shall contain information relative to:

- (1) The estimated total production of pears within the production area;
- (2) The expected general quality and size of pears in the production area and in other areas;
- (3) The expected demand conditions for pears in different market outlets;
- (4) The expected shipments of pears produced in the production area and in areas outside the production area;
- (5) Supplies of competing commodities;
- (6) Trend and level of consumer income;
- (7) Other factors having a bearing on the marketing of pears; and
- (8) The type of regulations expected to be recommended during the season.

(b) In the event it becomes advisable, because of changes in the supply and demand situation for pears, to modify substantially such marketing policy, the committee shall submit to the Secretary a revised marketing policy report setting forth the information prescribed in this section. The committee shall maintain in its office a copy of each marketing policy report, including each revised marketing policy reports, where they may be available to growers and handlers, and may also by means of a press release or other means announce the substance thereof.

#### § 931.51 Recommendations for regulation.

(a) Whenever the committee deems it advisable to regulate the handling of any variety or varieties of pears in the manner provided in § 931.52, it shall so recommend to the Secretary.

(b) In arriving at its recommendations for regulation pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section, the committee shall give consideration to current information with respect to the factors affecting the supply and demand for pears during the period or periods when it is proposed that such regulation should be made effective. With each such recommendation for regulation, the committee shall submit to the Secretary the data and information on which such recommendation is predicated and such other available information as the Secretary may request.

#### § 931.52 Issuance of regulations.

(a) The Secretary shall regulate, in the manner specified in this section, the handling of pears whenever he finds, from the recommendations and information submitted by the committee, or from other available information, that such regulation will tend to effectuate the declared policy of the act. Such regulation may:

(1) Limit, during any period or periods, the shipment of any particular grade, size, quality, or pack, or any combination thereof, of any variety or varieties of pears grown in any district or districts of the production area;

(2) Limit the shipment of pears by establishing, in terms of grades, sizes, or both, minimum standards of quality during any period when the season average price is expected to exceed the parity level;

(3) Fix the size, capacity, weight, dimensions, or pack of the container, or containers, which may be used in packaging or handling of pears: *Provided*, That no regulations shall prohibit the use of the 14-pound box or the standard western pear box; and

(4) Prescribe requirements, as provided in this paragraph, applicable to exports of any variety of pears which are different from those applicable to the handling of the same variety to other destinations.

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(b) The committee shall be informed immediately of any such regulation issued by the Secretary, and the committee shall promptly give notice thereof to growers and handlers.

### **§ 931.53 Modification, suspension, or termination of regulations.**

(a) In the event the committee at any time finds that, by reason of changed conditions, any regulations issued pursuant to § 931.52 should be modified, suspended, or terminated, it shall so recommend to the Secretary.

(b) Whenever the Secretary finds, from the recommendations and information submitted by the committee or from other available information, that a regulation should be modified, suspended, or terminated with respect to any or all shipments of pears in order to effectuate the declared policy of the act, he shall modify, suspend, or terminate such regulation. On the same basis and in like manner, the Secretary may terminate any such modification or suspension. If the Secretary finds that a regulation obstructs or does not tend to effectuate the declared policy of the act, he shall suspend or terminate such regulation. On the same basis and in like manner the Secretary may terminate any such suspension.

### **§ 931.54 Special purpose and minimum quantity shipments.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, any person may, without regard to the provisions of §§ 931.41, 931.52, 931.53 and 931.55, and the regulations issued thereunder, handle pears (1) for consumption by charitable institutions; (2) for distribution by relief agencies; or (3) for commercial processing into products.

(b) Upon the basis of recommendations and information submitted by the Committee, or from other available information, the Secretary may relieve from any or all requirements under or established pursuant to § 931.41, § 931.52, § 931.53, or § 931.55, the handling of pears in such minimum quantities, in such types of shipments, including gift fruit shipments, or for such specified purposes (including shipments to facilitate the conduct of marketing research and development projects established pursuant to § 931.45) as the committee,

with the approval of the Secretary, may prescribe.

(c) The committee shall, with the approval of the Secretary prescribe such rules, regulations, and safeguards as it may deem necessary to assure compliance with this section. Such rules, regulations, and safeguards may include the requirements that handlers shall file applications and receive approval from the committee for authorization to handle pears pursuant to this section. It may be required that such applications be accompanied by a certification by the intended purchaser or receiver that the pears will not be used for any purpose not authorized by this section.

### **§ 931.55 Inspection and certification.**

Whenever the handling of any variety of pears is regulated pursuant to § 931.52 or § 931.53, each handler who handles pears shall, prior thereto, cause such pears to be inspected by the Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service and certified by it as meeting the applicable requirements of such regulation: *Provided*, That inspection and certification shall be required for pears which previously have been so inspected and certified only if such pears have been regarded, resorted, repackaged, or in any other way further prepared for market. Promptly after inspection and certification, each such handler shall submit or cause to be submitted to the committee a copy of the certificate of inspection issued with respect to such pears. The committee may, with the approval of the Secretary, prescribe rules and regulations modifying the inspection requirements of this section as to time and place such inspection shall be performed whenever it is determined it would not be practical to perform the required inspection at a particular location: *Provided*, That all such shipments shall comply with all regulations in effect.

### **§ 931.56 Exemptions.**

The committee shall issue certificates of exemption to any producer who applies for such exemption and furnishes adequate evidence to the committee: